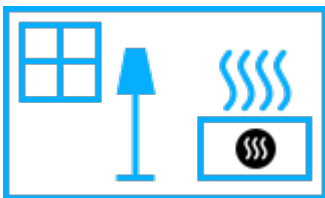
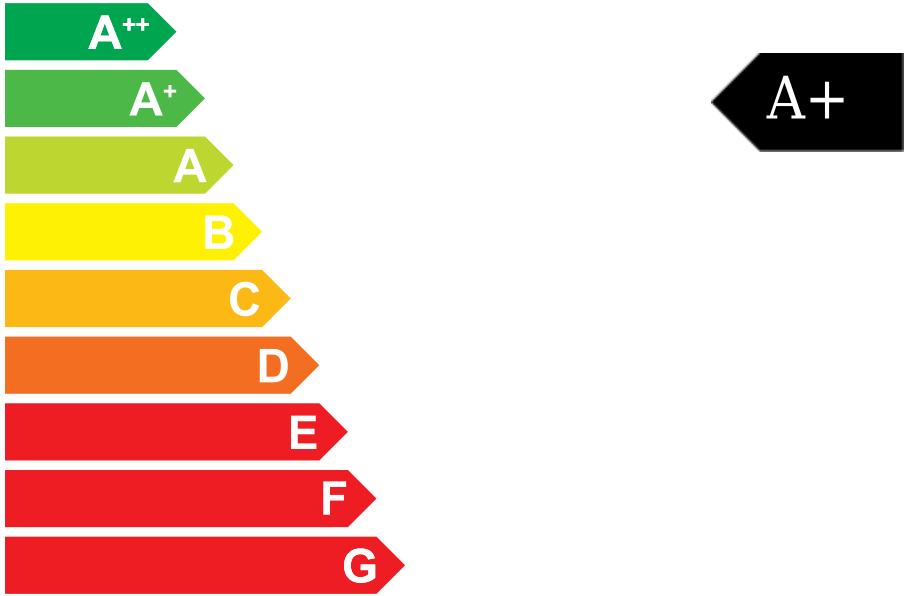




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Jydepejsen Cozy Modern Wall



3.0 - 8.0
Kw